

BUILDING THE INFORMATION SOCIETY

CONTENTS

Preface	XIII
List of Contributors	XV
TOPIC 1: Semantic Integration of Heterogeneous Data	1
Three Decades of Data Intecration — all Problems Solved? <i>Ziegler Patrick, Klaus R. Dittrich</i>	3
The PLIB ontology-based approach to data integration <i>Guy Pierra</i>	13
The MOMIS methodology for integrating heterogeneous data sources <i>Domenico Beneventano, Sonia Bergamaschi</i>	19
Building scalable mediator systems <i>Chantal Reynaud</i>	25
Representation of procedural knowledge and its use to compute a form of subsumption <i>Yamine Aït Ameur</i>	31
TOPIC 2: Virtual Realities and New Entertainment	37
Developing re-usable interactive storytelling technologies <i>Mark Cavazza, Fred Charles, Steven J. Mead</i>	39
Connecting the real world and virtual world through gaming <i>Adrian D. Cheok, Goh Kok Hwee, Liu Wei, Jason Teo, Teo Sze Lee, Farzam Farbiz, Lee Shang Ping</i>	45
Positive effects of entertainment technology on human behavior <i>Matthias Rauterberg</i>	51
Realization of tai-chi motion using a humanoid robot <i>Takenori Wama, Masayuki Higuchi, Hajime Sakamoto, Ryohei Nakatsu</i>	59
Storytelling for recreating our selves — Zenetic computer <i>Naoko Tosa</i>	65
Interaction in a sensitive house	71

Henry Thomas

TOPIC 3: Fault Tolerance for Trustworthy and Dependable Information

Infrastructures	77
Dependable systems of the future — What is still needed? <i>Algirdas Avižienis</i>	79
Dependability and its threats — A taxonomy <i>Algirdas Avižienis, Jean-Claude Laprie, Brian Randell</i>	91
Current research activities on dependable computing and other dependability issues in Japan <i>Yoshihiro Tohma, Masao Mukaidono</i>	121
The evolution of dependable computing at the University of Illinois <i>Ravishankar K. Iyer, William H. Sanders, Janak H. Patel, Z. Kalbarczyk</i>	135
Wrapping the future <i>Tom Anderson, Brian Randell, Alexander Romanovsky</i>	165
From the University of Illinois via JPL and UCLA to Vytautas Magnus University — 50 years of computer engineering by Algirdas Avižienis <i>David A. Rennels, Miloš D. Ercegovic</i>	175
Airbus fly-by-wire — A total approach to dependability <i>Pascal Traverse, Isabelle Lacaze, Jean Souyris</i>	191
Unique dependability issues for commercial airplane fly by wire systems <i>Ying C. (Bob) Yeh</i>	213
The fault-hypothesis for the time-triggered architecture <i>Hermann Kopetz</i>	221
Communications dependability evolution <i>Michele Morganti</i>	235
Intrusion tolerance for Internet applications <i>Yves Deswarte, David Powell</i>	241
Static program transformations for efficient software model checking <i>Shobha Vasudevan, Jacob A. Abraham</i>	257
Architectural challenges for a dependable Information Society <i>Luca Simoncini, Felicita Di Giandomenico, Andrea Bondavalli, Silvano Chiaradonna</i>	283
Experimental research in dependable computing at Carnegie Mellon University <i>Daniel P. Siewiorek, Roy A. Maxion, Priya Narasimhan</i>	305
Systems approach to computing dependability in and out of Hitachi — Concept, applications and perspective	329

TOPIC 4: Abstract Interpretation	357
Basic concepts of abstract interpretation <i>Patrick Cousot, Radhia Cousot</i>	359
TVLA — A system for generating abstract interpreters <i>Tal Lev-Ami, Roman Manevich, Mooly Sagiv</i>	367
aiT — worst case execution time prediction by static program analysis <i>Christian Ferdinand, Reihold Heckmann</i>	377
Astrée — verification of absence of run-time error <i>Laurent Mauborgne</i>	385
Industrial experience of abstract interpretation-based static analyzers <i>Jean Souyris</i>	393
TOPIC 5 : Multimodal Interaction	401
Design space for multimodal interaction <i>Laurence Nigay</i>	403
Software design and development of multimodal interaction <i>Marie-Luce Bourguet</i>	409
A generic formal specification of fusion of modalities in a multimodal HCI <i>Yamine Ait Ameur, Nadjet Kamel</i>	415
Multimodality and multi-platform interactive systems <i>Fabio Paternò</i>	421
Multimodality and context-aware adaptation <i>Quentin Limbourg, Jean Vanderdonckt</i>	427
Towards multimodal Web interaction <i>Dave Raggett, Max Froumentin, Philipp Hoschka</i>	433
TOPIC 6: Computer Aided Inventing	439
Towards “inventiveness-oriented” CAI tools <i>Denis Cavallucci, Noel Leon</i>	441
Exploring the inclusion of design factors in Computer Aided Inventing <i>Rosario Vidal, Elena Mulet, Belinda López-Mesa, M. Jose Bellés, Graham Thompson</i>	453
State-of-the-art and trends of Computer-Aided Innovation tools <i>Gaetano Cascini</i>	461
Computer aided comprehensive design for six sigma (DFSS) and axiomatic design (AD)	471

<i>Michael S. Slocum</i>	
TRIZ and Computer Aided Inventing <i>Sergei Ikoenko</i>	475
Optimization vs innovation in a CAE environment <i>Noel Leon, Jorge Gutierrez, Oscar Martinez, Carlos Castillo</i>	487
TOPIC 7: Emerging Tools and Techniques for Avionics Certification	537
Formal proof and test case generation for critical embedded systems using SCADE <i>Guy Durrieu, Odile Laurent, Christel Seguin, Virginie Wiels</i>	499
Safety assessment with AltaRica <i>Pierre Bieber, Christian Bougnol, Charles Castel, Jean-Pierre Heckmann, Christophe Kehren, Sylvain Metge, Christel Seguin</i>	505
Improving certification capability through automatic code generation <i>Neil Audsley, Iain Bate, Steven Crook-Dawkins, John McDermid</i>	511
Early validation of requirements <i>Steven P. Miller</i>	521
Proof of properties in avionics <i>Jean Souyris, Denis Favre-Felix</i>	527
TOPIC 8: The Convergence of Bio-Info-Nano-Technologies	537
<i>Final papers not available at press time</i>	
TOPIC 9: E-learning	539
Running an e-learning Project — Technology, expertise, pedagogy <i>Xavier Delgado, Marie-Christine Jené</i>	541
Learning objects interoperability — The ARIADNE experience <i>Philippe Vidal, Julien Broisin, Erick Duval, Stefaan Ternier</i>	551
An e-learning version of the French higher education curriculum — “Computer methods for the companies management” <i>Gérard-Michel Cochard, Daniel Marquie</i>	557
TOPIC 10: Perspectives on Ambient Intelligence	573
Perspectives on Computing for Service Providers of Intelligent Environments <i>Vijay Masurkar</i>	575
Global Governance of the Technological Revolution <i>Emilio Mordini</i>	585
-e-Health — Making Healthcare Better for European Citizens	593

<i>Diane Whitehouse</i>	
Intelligent Ethics <i>Penny Duquenoy</i>	597
TOPIC 11: TRain: The Railway Domain —A Grand Challenge	603
The TRain Topical Day - A foreword <i>Dines Bjørner</i>	605
TRain — The Railway domain <i>Dines Bjørner</i>	607
Reusing formal models <i>Denis Sabatier</i>	613
A refinement based approach to calculating a fault tolerant railway signal device <i>Alistair A. Mc Ewan, J.C.P. Woodcock</i>	621
From railway resource planning to train operation <i>Martin Penicka, Dines Bjørner</i>	629
Integrated formal methods for safety analysis of train systems <i>Wolfgang Reif, Frank Ortmeier, Andreas Thums, Gerhard Schellhorn</i>	637
Stochastic train domain theory framework <i>Theo C. Giras, Zongli Lin</i>	643
CyberRail <i>Takahiko Ogino</i>	651
Towards a formal model of CyberRail <i>Dines Bjørner, Peter Chiang, Morten S. T. Jacobsen, Jens Kielsgaard Hansen, Michael P. Madsen, Martin Penicka</i>	657
TOPIC 12: Open-Source Software in Dependable Systems	665
Open source software in critical systems — Motivation and challenges <i>Philippe David, H�el�ene Waeselynck, Yves Crouzet</i>	667
Trusting strangers — Open source software and security <i>Carl E. Landwehr</i>	679
An interdisciplinary perspective of dependability in open source software <i>Cristina Gacek</i>	685
Is academic open source software dependable? <i>Shigeru Chiba</i>	693
Open source in dependable systems — Current and future business models <i>Cyrille Comar, Franco Gasperoni</i>	699
An open-source VHDL IP library with Plug&Play configuration	711

Jiri Gaisler

Linux — A multi-purpose executive support for civil avionics applications? 719
Serge Goiffon, Pierre Gauffillet

A journey towards an OSS-aware organization 725
Jean-Michel Tanneau

TOPIC 13: Interdependencies of Critical Infrastructure 735

Final papers not available at press time

TOPIC 14: Social Robots — Challenges for Machine Intelligence 737

Social robots — Challenges for machine intelligence 739
Raja Chatila, Georges Giralt

Development of humanoids and new business structure 741
Hirochika Inoue

Towards robot companions 743
Raja Chatila

Roles of robots in human society — Challenges and case studies 745
Kerstin Dautenhahn

Human-like motion from physiologically-based potential field 747
O. Khatib, J. Warren, V. De Sapio, L. Sentis

A Dialog Based Interactive Robot 749
Gerhard Sagerer

Tracking Humans 751
Ben Kröse, Taylan Cemgil, Wojciech Zajdel, Zoran Zivkovic

Learning and Cooperative Multimodal Humanoid Robots 753
Ruediger Dillmann

From Geometric to Cognitive Maps — A Key Element for Personal Robots 755
Roland Siegwart, Shrihari Vasudevan, Adriana Tapus

Centibots — Very Large Scale Distributed Robotic Teams 761
Kurt Konolige, Charlie Ortiz, Regis Vincent, Benoit Morisset, Andrew Agno, Michael Eriksen, Dieter Fox, Benson Limketkai, Jonathan Ko, Benjamin Stewart, Dirk Schulz